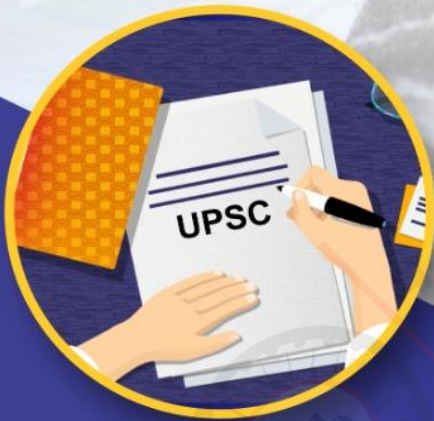


Aaj ka **QUALITY ENRICHMENT**

8th AUGUST, 2023



MK YADAV Sir

**TOPPERS' SECRET
INGREDIENT**
for Writing Scoring
Answers

Join our WhatsApp
Community



QUALITY ENRICHMENT PROGRAM (QEP)

MAINS 2023/24



Register Now



MK YADAV Sir
MENTORED 1000+ CIVIL SERVANTS

Target **600+** in **GS & ESSAY** with **THEME** wise
ANSWER ENRICHMENT TECHNIQUES

ADMISSION OPEN

QEP COVERAGE 25 THEMES

QEP ENRICHMENT DELIVERABLES



3 Tiered Case Studies
(Local, National & International)



Important Keywords, Facts, Quotes, Definitions & Acronyms



Toppers Handwritten PYQs, Eco Survey & Yojana Discussion



Major Constitutional Articles, SC Judgements & Legislations



Govt Schemes & Speeches (PM, President, VP)



Committees & Commissions (Key Recommendations)



4 Practice Tests with Evaluation

1. Indian History
2. Post-Independence & World History
3. Geography: Key Natural Resources & their Distribution - Part 1
4. Geography: Key Natural Resources & their Distribution - Part 2
5. Gender Issues & other Vulnerable Sections
6. Globalization & Indian Society
7. Urbanization: Problems & Remedies
8. Good Governance: Part 1
9. Good Governance: Part 2
10. Cooperative Federalism
11. Education & Skill Development
12. Health & Nutrition
13. Poverty, Inequality & Social Exclusion
14. General State of Indian Economy
15. Agriculture: Part 1
16. Agriculture: Part 2
17. Manufacturing & Labour Sector
18. Taxation & Fiscal Policy
19. Physical Infrastructure
20. Energy: Conventional & Renewable
21. Digital India & Cyber Security
22. Climate Change
23. Disaster Management
24. Internal Security: Part 1
25. Internal Security: Part 2

1. KEYWORDS

1.1 From era of polarisation to era of reconciliation and Unity:

- **Meaning:** Transitioning from an era of polarization to an era of reconciliation and unity signifies a significant shift in the societal, political, and cultural landscape. It signifies: Reduced division, dialogue and understanding, empathy and compassion etc.
- **Usage:** It can be used as **international footprint of brand India in**– communalism and regionalism, hate speech and mob lynching, intolerance, migration and refugees, international collaboration etc.

1.2 Gender equality: Greatest human rights challenge of our time:

- **Meaning:** It emphasizes that achieving gender equality is one of the most significant and pressing issues facing society in terms of human rights and social justice and reflects a call to action, urging societies to prioritize and actively work towards achieving gender equality as a fundamental human rights imperative that benefits everyone and contributes to a more equitable and just world.
- **Usage:** It can be used in questions related to - women empowerment and gender justice, women led development, inclusive and sustainable growth etc.

1.3 From Industrial revolution to Technological revolution:

- **Meaning: Industrial Revolution:** It was the transition from creating goods by hand to using machines.
 - **Technological revolution:** It is a period in which one or more technologies is replaced by another novel technology in a short amount of time.
- **Usage:** It can be used as establishing/promoting **ethos of equality in** – Science and Technology- Developments and their Applications and Effects in Everyday Life, Awareness in the fields of IT, Space, Computers, Robotics, Nanotechnology, Bio-technology and issues relating to Intellectual Property Rights, etc.

1.4 Universal literacy through Digital and Financial Literacy:

- **Meaning:** It recognizes that modern society's success and inclusivity depend on ensuring that everyone has the skills and knowledge to thrive in an increasingly digital and interconnected world, while also making sound financial decisions that contribute to their well-being and overall quality of life.
- **Usage:** It can be used questions related to - Education and skill, Digitization of education system, Digital India, Emerging technologies, Inclusive development, SDGs, Technological development, etc.

2. CASE STUDIES/ EXAMPLES

2.1 Success of the Jal Jeevan Mission (JJM) Scheme:

- As per a recent report of WHO, titled “Estimating potential health gains from the Jal Jeevan Mission initiative”:
 - **Averted diarrheal disease deaths across the country:** Almost 4 lakhs.
 - **Averted DALYs (Disability Adjusted Life Years):** The universal coverage of safely managed drinking water in India, almost **14 million DALYs** are

estimated to be averted, resulting in estimated cost savings up to **Rs 8 lakh Crore.**

- **Other benefits:** It not only improves the health and socioeconomic condition of rural population especially women but also brings down the drudgery of rural women and girls (time saving).
- **Rural coverage of JJM:** As of August, 2023, 65.5% rural households have been covered under JJM.

3. KEY FACTS

3.1 Male migration from rural to urban areas:

- According to the “**Migration in India, 2020-21 report by NSSO**”, the percentage of male migrants across states (irrespective of age) who migrated to urban areas by location of last usual place of residence in terms of rural areas is **about 54%**.

3.2 National Education Policy (NEP) and Total Expenditure on Education:

- **National Education Policy 2020 (NEP 2020)** aims a substantial increase in public investment in education by both the Central government and all State Governments **to reach 6% of GDP.**
- As per Analysis of Budgeted Expenditure on Education, total expenditure on education as percentage of GDP has shown increasing trend and **for the year 2020-21 it is 4.64%.**

3.3 Key facts of NFHS-5:

- **Rise in the level of anaemia:** More than half of India’s women in the age group 15-49 years are reportedly anaemic.
- **Open defecation practice:** It has reduced from 55% in 2005 to less than 20% in 2021.

4. PM/VP/PRESIDENT SPEECHES

4.1 Prime Minister’s Speech:

- **On vocal for local:** The India of today is not just ‘**Vocal for Local**’ but also providing a global platform to take it to the world.
- With the spirit of Vocal for Local, the citizens are buying indigenous products wholeheartedly and it **has become a mass movement.**

5. DEFINITION

5.1 Minimum Wage:

- **Definition:** The International Labour Organization (ILO) has defined the term minimum wage as the lowest amount of remuneration that an employer is

required to pay wage earners for the work performed during a given period, that cannot be reduced by collective agreement or an individual contract.

Notes

5.2 No-Confidence Motion:

- **Definition:** A no-confidence motion is a **parliamentary tool** used by the opposition to express its lack of confidence in the government.
 - In a parliamentary democracy, a government can be in power only if it commands a majority in the directly elected House.
 - Article 75(3) of our Constitution embodies the majority rule by specifying that the Council of Ministers are collectively responsible to the Lok Sabha which is tested by a **motion of no-confidence**.

6. QUOTES

6.1 Quote on Harmonious and equitable society: *"Let us not seek to satisfy our thirst for freedom by drinking from the cup of bitterness"* - **MARTIN LUTHER KING JR**

- **Meaning:** The quote conveys a powerful message about the importance of pursuing freedom and justice in a positive and constructive manner.
 - It advises that the pursuit of freedom and justice should be guided by principles of peace, empathy, and moral integrity. It calls for a thoughtful and strategic approach that avoids perpetuating negativity and bitterness, ultimately leading to a more harmonious and equitable society.

6.2 Quote on Self-Realisation: *"I went in search of the evil, I found nobody is worse than me"*. - **Kabir**

- **Meaning:** The quote reflects a profound realization about self-awareness, introspection, and personal growth. It provides a powerful realization about the human condition—that each person has their own share of imperfections.
 - It emphasizes the importance of self-awareness, accountability, and the potential for growth and transformation through introspection and self-improvement.



MK YADAV Sir
MENTORED 1000+ CIVIL SERVANTS

INA CURRENT AFFAIRS MAINS 2023

Complete your
Current and Context Affairs
via
20+ READY TO USE
Answer Templates

ADMISSION OPEN

24
Contemporary Topics
of the last 24 Months
in line with the latest
'UPSC Trends'

Daily In Class
Answer Writing
to 'Practically Use'
Current Affairs

Crisp 'One
Pager Notes' to help in
Last-Minute Revision

400+ Most
Probable Questions
with 'To the
Point Answers'
(GS 1, 2, 3 & 4)

20+ Templates
For Quick
Dimension Generation
in Answers

4 Comprehensive
Practice Tests
with Evaluation +
Topper's Handwritten
PYQs

QEP & INA : The ONLY Batch That Gave **60+** CSE 2022 TOPPERS



MUDRA
GAIROLA
AIR 53



H S
BHAVANA
AIR 55



ADITYA
SHARMA
AIR 70



NIRMAL
KUMAR
AIR 82



AYAN
JAIN
AIR 87



JARAD
PRATIK ANIL
AIR 112

REGISTER NOW

